

6109 Wilkinsburg Road Raleigh, NC 27612

(919) 539-7340

# **STORMWATER CALCULATIONS**

# North Wake Eye Care 971 Granite Falls Boulevard Rolesville, North Carolina



PREPARED BY DANNY L. HOWELL, JR., PE REAL ENGINEERING, INC. REV: JUNE 2, 2023

# **STORMWATER RUNOFF**

# CALCULATIONS

# 10-YR DESIGN STORM CALCULATIONS 10-YR HGL PROFILES



North Wake Eye Care Rev: June 2, 2023

Inlet No.	Inlet No.	Runoff	Intensity	DA	Total DA	Runoff	Rim	Invert	Invert	Pipe	Pipe	Material	Pipe	HGL	HGL	Velocity
Up	Dn	Coeff.	(in/hr)	(ac)	(ac)	(cfs)	Up	Up	Dn	Length (ft)	Dia (in)		Slope (%)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	(fps)
YI# 10	CI# 9	0.59	7.21	0.20	0.20	0.85	413.40	410.40	408.40	106.72	15	RCP	1.87	410.76	408.79	2.76
CI# 9	CI# 8	0.77	6.52	0.15	0.35	1.52	412.90	408.30	407.50	75.62	15	RCP	1.06	408.79	407.95	3.61
CI# 8	MH/JB# 5	0.91	6.31	0.08	0.43	1.93	412.50	407.40	406.85	52.91	15	RCP	1.04	407.95	407.54	3.23
CI# 7	MH/JB# 5	0.83	7.21	0.19	0.19	1.14	411.20	407.20	406.85	32.84	15	RCP	1.07	407.62	407.54	2.39
YI# 6	Cl# 5	0.83	7.21	0.19	0.19	1.14	413.00	409.00	406.85	80.23	15	RCP	2.68	409.42	407.54	2.39
MH/JB# 5	CI# 4	0.00	6.20	0.00	0.81	3.85	412.00	406.75	406.30	40.95	15	RCP	1.10	407.54	407.00	5.07
CI# 4	EW# 3	0.78	6.15	0.02	0.83	3.92	412.30	406.20	406.10	6.25	15	RCP	1.60	407.00	406.90	4.73
SCM# 2	FES# 1	0.68	7.21	0.94	0.94	4.61	407.60	396.90	392.00	49.28	15	RCP	9.94	397.77	392.87	5.06

Line Profile (Line 8) - 102-101



Storm Sewers





Line Profile (Line 7) - 106-105



Line Profile (Line 6) - 107-105



Line Profile (Line 3) - 108-105



Line Profile (Line 4) - 109-108





# **DETENTION CALCULATIONS**

# PRE V. POST DETENTION SUMMARY PRE VS. POST (1, 2, 10 & 100-YR) 1" WQV BIORETENTION CALCULATIONS 1, 2, 10 & 100-YR ROUTING CALCULATIONS



North Wake Eye Care Rev: June 2, 2023

# North Wake Eye Care

# POI #1

RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA

### Stormwater Attenuation Requirements

## PRE-DEVELOPED STORMWATER RUNOFF CALCULATIONS

## Pre-Developed Q1, Q2 and Q10 Calculations:

		DA (sf)	CN	DA*CN	
Grassed Area		4,396	84	369,264	_
Wooded Area		50,055	79	3,954,345	
Impervious Area	(0%)	0	98	0	
Total		54,451		4,323,609	_
	Drainage Area	(DA)	=	54,451	sf
			=	1.25	ac
	Composite CN		=	79	
	Q1 Pre-Develo	oped	=	2.66	cfs
	Q2 Pre-Develo	oped	=	3.67	cfs
	Q10 Pre-Deve	loped	=	6.89	cfs
	Q25 Pre-Deve	loped	=	8.82	cfs
	Q100 Pre-Dev	eloped	=	11.81	cfs

# POST-DEVELOPED STORMWATER RUNOFF CALCULATIONS

## Post-Developed Q1, Q2 and Q10 Calculations:

		DA (sf)	CN	DA*CN	
Grassed Area		28,264	84	2,374,176	-
Wooded Area		607	79	47,953	
Impervious Area	(47%)	25,580	98	2,506,840	
Total		54,451		4,928,969	_
	Drainage Area	(DA)	=	54,451	sf
	-		=	1.25	ac
	Composite C		=	91	
	Q1 Post-Deve	loped	=	4.44	cfs
	Q2 Post-Deve	loped	=	<b>5.56</b>	cfs
	Q10 Post-Dev	eloped	=	8.89	cfs
	Q25 Post-Dev	eloped	=	10.80	cfs
	Q100 Post-De	veloped	=	13.72	cfs

# STORMWATER DETENTION FACILITY DESIGN SUMMARY

Stormwater attenuation will be provided by Bioretention Cell #1. The following summarizes information of the design of the systems as well as the attenuation provided using HydroCAD computer software: (HSG D Soils)

## Summary of Area Draining to Bioretention Cell #1

		DA (sf)	CN	DA*CN	
Grassed Area		17,070	84	1,433,880	_
Wooded Area		0	79	0	
Impervious Area	(53%)	23,894	98	2,341,612	
Total		44,820		3,775,492	_
	Drainage Area	(DA)	=	44,820	sf
			=	1.03	ac
	Composite C		=	84	

	POI #1 TR-55 Storm Event (cfs)							
Description	Q1 Storm	Q2 Storm	Q10 Storm	Q25 Storm	Q100 Storm			
Pre Discharge	2.66	3.67	6.89	8.82	11.81			
Post Discharge	4.44	5.56	8.89	10.80	13.72			
Attenuation Required	-1.78	-1.89	-2.00	-NONE-	-NONE-			
BIO #1 - Inflow	3.35	4.18	7.16	8.00	10.14			
BIO #1 - Outflow	0.35	1.91	6.61	7.92	10.04			
Attenuation Provided	-3.00	-2.27	-0.55	-0.08	-0.10			
Water Surface Elev	407.62	407.69	407.84	407.85	407.89			

The proposed attenuation provided by the bioretention cell provides enough stormwater attenuation so that the Q2 and Q10 post-developed discharge does not exceed the predeveloped discharge at POI #1





_ <b>04-03-23 PRE</b> Prepared by Wir HydroCAD® 10.00-	NWEC <b>-POST</b> <i>Type II 24-hr 1-YR Rainfall=3.00"</i> adows User Printed 6/2/2023 22 s/n 09989 © 2018 HydroCAD Software Solutions LLC Page 3
	Summary for Subcatchment POI #1: POST
Runoff =	4.44 cfs @ 11.97 hrs, Volume= 0.216 af, Depth= 2.07"
Runoff by SCS TF Type II 24-hr 1-Y	R-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.02 hrs R Rainfall=3.00"
Area (sf)	CN Description
28,264	84 Pasture/grassland/range, Fair, HSG D
25,580	98 Paved parking, HSG D
54,451	91 Weighted Average
25,580	46.98% Impervious Area
Tc Length (min) (feet)	Slope Velocity Capacity Description (ft/ft) (ft/sec) (cfs)
6.0	Direct Entry, TR55 Minimum
	Subcatchment POI #1: POST
	Hydrograph
4	4.44 cfs Type II 24-hr 1-YR Rainfall=3.00" Runoff Area=54,451 sf Runoff Volume=0.216 af Runoff Depth=2.07" Tc=6.0 min CN=91

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 Time (hours)



_04-03-23 PRI Prepared by Wi HydroCAD® 10.00	E-POST Type II 24-hr 2-YR Rainfa Vindows User Printed 0-22 s/n 09989 © 2018 HydroCAD Software Solutions LLC	NWEC all=3.60" 6/2/2023 Page 5
<u></u>	Summary for Subcatchment POI #1: POST	
Runoff =	5.56 cfs @ 11.97 hrs, Volume= 0.275 af, Depth= 2.64"	
Runoff by SCS T Type II 24-hr 2-Y	FR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.02 hrs YR Rainfall=3.60"	6
Area (sf)	CN Description	
28,264 607 25,580	<ul> <li>84 Pasture/grassland/range, Fair, HSG D</li> <li>79 Woods, Fair, HSG D</li> <li>98 Paved parking, HSG D</li> </ul>	
54,451 28,871 25,580	<ul> <li>91 Weighted Average</li> <li>53.02% Pervious Area</li> <li>46.98% Impervious Area</li> </ul>	
Tc Length (min) (feet)	n Slope Velocity Capacity Description ) (ft/ft) (ft/sec) (cfs)	
6.0	Direct Entry, TR55 Minimum	
	Subcatchment POI #1: POST	
	Hydrograph	
	5.56 cfs Type II 24-hr 2-YR Rainfall=3.60"	Runoff
Elow (cts)	Runoff Area=54,451 sf Runoff Volume=0.275 af Runoff Depth=2.64" Tc=6.0 min	



CN=91

2-

1.

04-03-23 PRE-POST	NWEC Type II 24-hr 10-YR Rainfall=5.38"
Prepared by Windows User	Printed 6/2/2023
HydroCAD® 10.00-22 s/n 09989 © 2018 HydroCAD So	ftware Solutions LLC Page 6
Summary for Subc	atchment P0I #1: PRE
Runoff = 6.89 cfs @ 11.97 hrs, Volume	= 0.326 af, Depth= 3.13"
Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted Type II 24-hr 10-YR Rainfall=5.38"	-CN, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.02 hrs
Area (sf) CN Description	
4,396 84 Pasture/grassland/range, 50,055 79 Woods, Fair, HSG D 0 98 Paved parking, HSG D	Fair, HSG D
54,45179Weighted Average54,451100.00% Pervious Area	
Tc Length Slope Velocity Capacity De (min) (feet) (ft/ft) (ft/sec) (cfs)	escription
6.0 <b>Di</b>	rect Entry, TR55 Minimum
Subcatchme	ant POI #1. PRF
Hydrograp	h
6.89 cfs	
	Type II 24-hr
	10-YR Rainfall=5.38"
	Runoff Area=54,451 sf
	Runoff Volume=0.326 af
<b>S</b>	Runoff Depth=3.13"
	Tc=6.0 min
	CN=79
	+
1	
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 Time (ho	nin (m. 100) 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 urs)

# Summary for Subcatchment POI #1: POST

Runoff 8.89 cfs @ 11.97 hrs, Volume= 0.453 af, Depth= 4.35" =

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.02 hrs Type II 24-hr 10-YR Rainfall=5.38"

Are	ea (sf)	CN I	Description						
2	8,264	84 I	<sup>D</sup> asture/gra	asture/grassland/range, Fair, HSG D					
	607	79 \	Noods, Fai	/oods, Fair, HSG D					
2	5,580	98 I	Paved park	ing, HSG D					
5	4,451	91 \	Weighted Average						
2	8,871	871 53.02% Pervious Area							
2	5,580	4	16.98% Imp	pervious Are	ea				
Тс	Length	Slope	Velocity	Capacity	Description				
(min)	(feet)	(ft/ft)	(ft/sec)	(cfs)	-				
6.0					Direct Entry	TP55 Minimum			



Direct Entry, 1R55 Minimum

## Subcatchment POI #1: POST



<b>_04-03</b> Prepare HydroCA	) Softw	are Solutic	Ty ons LLC	vpe II 2 C	4-hr 2	25-YR R Prin	NWEC ainfall=6.41" ted 6/2/2023 Page 8				
			Summa	ary for Su	ubcat	chment	P0I #	1: PR	E		
Runoff	=	8.82 cf	s @ 11.9	7 hrs, Volu	ume=	0.4	422 af,	, Depth	n= 4.05	5"	
Runoff b Type II 2	y SCS TR 24-hr 25-Y	-20 metł ′R Rainfa	nod, UH=S all=6.41"	SCS, Weigh	nted-CN	I, Time S∣	pan= C	).00-30	.00 hrs,	, dt= 0.02	2 hrs
A	rea (sf)	CN D	escription								
	4,396 50,055 0	84 P 79 V 98 P	Pasture/gra Voods, Fai Paved park	issland/ran r, HSG D ing, HSG D	ge, Fai )	r, HSG D					
	54,451 54,451	79 V 1	Veighted A 00.00% Pe	verage ervious Are	a						
Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Desc	ription					
6.0					Direc	t Entry, <sup>-</sup>	TR55 I	Minimu	m		
			;	Subcatch	nment	P0I #1:	PRE				
				Hydro	graph						_
1											Runoff
9- - -				8.82 cts				Тур	oe II 2	24-hr	
8-						25	-YR	Rain	fall=6	6.41"	
7-					-   +       	Run	off A	\rea=	54.4	51 sf	-
			$\begin{vmatrix} & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 + - +$			Runof	ff Vo	lume	=0 4	22 af	_
cts)	           		          +-+		      - +		unof	ff Dei	oth=4	1-05 <sup>4</sup> -	_
) 5 No										min	
E 1 4-									0.0-0.0		
- 3-	/				-   + 			· +	<b> Ų I</b>	<u>1</u> .3	_
	/							· + - +	·		_
2							<sub>1</sub> <sub>1</sub>				-
רי י											
0	0 1 2 3	4 5 6	7 8 9 10	11 12 13 14 Time	15 16 e (hours)	7 18 19 20	0 21 22	23 24 2	5 26 27	28 29 30	

# Summary for Subcatchment POI #1: POST

Runoff 10.80 cfs @ 11.97 hrs, Volume= 0.558 af, Depth= 5.36" =

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.02 hrs Type II 24-hr 25-YR Rainfall=6.41"

60					Direct Entry	TP55 Minimum			
(min)	(feet)	(ft/ft)	(ft/sec)	(cfs)					
IC L	engin	Siope	velocity	Capacity	Description				
Ta I	a ia aitha	Clana	Valasity	Conceitur	Description				
25	5,580	46.98% Impervious Area							
20	5,071			vious Alea					
20	2 971	-	52.02% Denvious Area						
54	1.451	91	Weighted Average						
25	5,580	98	Paved park	<u>ing, HSG D</u>					
	607	79	Woods, Fai	Voods, Fair, HSG D					
28	3,264	84	Pasture/gra	asture/grassland/range, Fair, HSG D					
7.10			-						
Are	a (sf)	CN	Description						



Direct Entry, 1R55 Minimum

**NWEC** 

Page 9

## Subcatchment POI #1: POST





# Summary for Subcatchment POI #1: POST

Runoff = 13.72 cfs @ 11.97 hrs, Volume= 0.721 af, Depth= 6.92"

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 0.00-30.00 hrs, dt= 0.02 hrs Type II 24-hr 100-YR Rainfall=8.00"

Area (sf)	CN	Description					
28,264	84	Pasture/gra	Pasture/grassland/range, Fair, HSG D				
607	79	Woods, Fai	Noods, Fair, HSG D				
25,580	98	Paved park	ing, HSG D				
54,451	91	Weighted A	/eighted Average				
28,871		53.02% Pe	53.02% Pervious Area				
25,580		46.98% Imp	pervious Ar	ea			
Tc Length	Slop	be Velocity	Capacity	Description			
(min) (feet)	(ft/	ft) (ft/sec)	(cfs)				
6.0				Direct Entry, TR55 Minimum			





# **Bioretention Calculations**

Project Name:NORTH WAKE EYE CAREDesign Criteria:DWQ BMP Manual/MDCCell Number:1

Step 1: Determine Drainage Area and Impervious S	urface						
Drainage Area: Impervious Area:	0.94 0.55	ac ac	= =	40,964 23,894	sf sf		
Impervious Rational C Value: Pervious Rational C Value:	0.95 0.30						
Percent Impervious: Composite Rational C Value:	58% 0.68						
Step 2: Determine the Volume of Water to Treat							
Rainfall to Treat: (First Flush)	1	in					
Runoff Coefficient (Rv) = 0.05 + 0.009*(% Impervious) Runoff Coefficient (Rv):	0.57	in/in					
Runoff Volume (WQV) = Rainfall * (Rv) * (Drainage Are Runoff Volume (WQV):	ea) 1,963	cf					
Step 3: Determine the Surface Area and Depth Reg	uired						
Ponding Elevation Between: Ponding Elevation: Ponding Depth: Required Surface Area:	407.00 407.10 12 1,963	and in sf	t =	407.50 1.00	ft		
Provided Surface Area @ Ponding Depth:	2,110	sf					
Step 4: Select Soil Media Type							
Permeability (1 or 2 in/hr): Percent Fines Required in Mixture:	2.00 8% fines	in/hr by volu	= ume	4	ft/day		
Step 5: Determine the Soil Media Depth							
Depth of Soil Media (d <sub>I</sub> ): Duration of Ponding: Time to Drain WQV thru 24" of Media:	30 6.0 18.0	in hrs hrs	=	2.5 0.250 0.750	ft days days		
Step 6: Select the Appropriate Overflow Structure							
Bottom/Surface Elevation: Weir Elevation: Maximum Allowable Elevation: Weir Coefficient: ( $C_w$ ) 100-Yr Flow to Bioretention based on DA above: Min. Weir Length (L): = $Q_{C_w}H^{3/2}$	406.10 407.60 408.00 3.33 10.14 12.04	(1' Fre cfs ft	eboard	)			
Selected Weir Length: Top of Berm Elevation:	19.60 409.00	ft					

#### Step 7: Determine Outflow Through Media

Modified Darcy's Equation : Q = <u>KAd<sub>h</sub></u> 24(3600)d<sub>1</sub>

- Q = Peak Flow through Cell (cfs)
- K = Permeability of Soil Media
- A = Surface Area of Cell (sf)
- d<sub>h</sub> = depth of max head (ft)
- d<sub>l</sub> = depth of soil media (ft)

 $Q_n = \frac{4(2110)(dhn)}{24(3600)(2.5)}$ 

Rating Curve for Outflow Through Media:

Stage (ft)	Outflow (cfs)
0.0	0.00
0.5	0.02
1.0	0.04
1.5	0.06
2.0	0.08
2.5	0.10
3.0	0.12
3.5	0.14
4.0	0.16
4.5	0.18
5.0	0.20

Stage at First Flush Elevation: Outflow through Media at First Flush Elevation:

#### Step 8: Size the Underdrains

Underdrain Sizing: D = 16 x  $[Q x n / s^{0.5}]^{3/8}$ 

Flow Rate to be Carried by Underdrain: Safety Factor for Flow Rate: New Flow Rate to be Carried: Manning's Roughness Coefficient: Slope of Underdrain Pipe: Diameter of Pipe Required: Choose 4, 6, 8, or 10" diameter PVC: Number of Pipes Required: Number of Clean-outs: 3.55 ft 0.14 cfs

Q = Flow Rate to be Carried by Underdrain (cfs)

n = Manning's Roughness Coefficient of Underdrain

s = Slope of Underdrain Pipe (ft/ft)

D = Pipe Diameter (in)

0.14 cfs 4.85 0.67 0.011 (PVC) 0.005 ft/ft 6.87 in 6 in 2 2

#### OVERALL BASIN VOLUME

ELEV	AREA (sf)	AVERAGE AREA (sf)	VOLUME (cf)	ACC. VOLUME (cf) STORAGE (S)	STAGE (ft) Z	AREA (ac)	ELEV	ELEV STEP (ft) ∆Z
406.10	1,650	825	0	0	0	0.038	406.10	0.4
406.50	1,800	1,725	690	690	0.4	0.041	406.50	0.5
407.00	2,000	1,900	950	1,640	0.9	0.046	407.00	0.5
407.50	2,220	2,110	1,055	2,695	1.4	0.051	407.50	0.5
408.00	2,445	2,333	1,166	3,861	1.9	0.056	408.00	0.5
408.50	2,680	2,563	1,281	5,142	2.4	0.062	408.50	0.5
409.00	3,200	2,940	1,470	6,612	2.9	0.073	409.00	0

Manning's Roughness Coefficient:	0.011 (PVC)
Slope of Pipes:	0.005 ft/ft
Flow Through 4":	0.159 cfs
Flow Through 6":	0.470 cfs
Flow Through 8":	1.012 cfs
Flow Through 10":	1.836 cfs

Table 5-1
Number of Pipes Required in the Underdrain

If D is less than	# of 4" pipes	If D is less than	# of 6" pipes	If D is less than	# of 8" pipes	If D is less than	# of 10" pipes
5.13	2	7.84	2	10.37	2	12.97	2
5.95	3	9.11	3	12.08	3	15.10	3
6.66	4	10.13	4	13.45	4	16.82	4
7.22	5	10.97	5	14.63	5	18.29	5
7.75	6	11.75	6	15.66	6	19.58	6
8.20	7	12.45	7	16.60	7	20.74	7
8.72	8	13.09	8	17.45	8	21.81	8
9.12	9	13.68	9	18.24	9	22.80	9
9.49	10	14.23	10	18.97	10	23.71	10
9.83	11	14.75	11	19.66	11	24.58	11
10.16	12	15.24	12	20.31	12	25.39	12
10.47	13	15.70	13	20.93	13	26.17	13
10.76	14	16.14	14	21.52	14	26.90	14
11.04	15	16.56	15	22.09	15	27.61	15
11.31	16	16.97	16	22.63	16	28.28	16
11.57	17	17.36	17	23.15	17	28.93	17
11.82	18	17.74	18	23.65	18	29.56	18
12.07	19	18.10	19	24.13	19	30.17	19
12.30	20	18.45	20	24.60	20	30.75	20

Page 5-12 of 09-28-07 NC BMP Manual

= Calculated (not in manual)

### **DESIGN SUMMARY (BIORETENTION CELL #1)**

Berm Elevation	409.00	1" WQV Required	1,963 cf
Bottom/Surface Elevation	406.10	1" WQV Provided	2,110 cf
Media Depth	2.5 ft	1" WQV Surface Area Required	1,963 sf
Media Bottom Elevation	403.60	1" WQV Surface Area Provided	2,110 sf
Sand/Stone Depth	1.17 ft	1" WQV Pool Elevation	407.10 (12" Depth)
Stone Bottom Elevation	402.43		
Max. Run of Underdrain	70 ft		
Add'l Excavation (@ 0.5%)	0.35 ft		
Excavation Elevation @ Outlet	402.08		



# Summary for Subcatchment DA: CELL 1

Runoff = 3.35 cfs @ 11.97 hrs, Volume= 0.159 af, Depth> 2.02"

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 5.00-20.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs Type II 24-hr 1-YR Rainfall=3.00"

A	rea (sf)	CN	Description			
	17,070	84	Pasture/gra	ssland/rang	ge, Fair, HSG D	
	0	79	Woods, Fai	r, HSG D	-	
	23,894	98	Paved park	ing, HSG D	)	
	40,964	92	Weighted A	verage		
	17,070		41.67% Pervious Area			
	23,894		58.33% Impervious Area			
-		<u>.</u>		<b>•</b> •		
IC	Length	Slope	e Velocity	Capacity	Description	
<u>(min)</u>	(feet)	(ft/ft	) (ft/sec)	(cfs)		
6.0					Direct Entry, Rational	

## Subcatchment DA: CELL 1



# Summary for Pond BIO: BIORETENTION

Inflow Area =	0.940 ac, 58.33% Impervious, Inflow De	epth > 2.02" for 1-YR event
Inflow =	3.35 cfs @ 11.97 hrs, Volume=	0.159 af
Outflow =	0.35 cfs @ 12.40 hrs, Volume=	0.126 af, Atten= 90%, Lag= 26.2 min
Primary =	0.14 cfs @ 11.25 hrs, Volume=	0.119 af
Secondary =	0.21 cfs @ 12.40 hrs, Volume=	0.007 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 5.00-20.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs Peak Elev= 407.62' @ 12.40 hrs Surf.Area= 3,759 sf Storage= 3,267 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 173.7 min calculated for 0.126 af (79% of inflow) Center-of-Mass det. time= 118.2 min (879.4 - 761.2)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Sto	orage	Storage	Description		
#1	402.08'	3	03 cf	Soil Me	dia - (e = 0.20)	10% Clogged (Prismatic) isted below (Recalc)	x 0.
				1,515 cf	Overall x 20.0	% Voids	
#2	406.10'	6,6	12 cf	Custom	<u>i Stage Data (P</u>	rismatic)Listed below (Recalc)	
		6,9	15 cf	Total Av	ailable Storage		
Elevation	Su	ırf.Area	Inc.S	Store	Cum.Store		
(feet)		(sq-ft)	(cubic-	-feet)	(cubic-feet)		
402.08		1,650		0	0		
403.10		1,650	1	1,683	1,683		
Elevation	Su	ırf.Area	Inc.S	Store	Cum.Store		
(feet)		(sq-ft)	(cubic-	-feet)	(cubic-feet)		
406.10		1,650		0	0		
406.50		1,800		690	690		
407.00		2,000		950	1,640		
407.50		2,220	1	1,055	2,695		
408.00		2,445	1	I,166	3,861		
408.50		2,680	1	1,281	5,142		
409.00		3,200	1	1,470	6,612		
Device F	Routing	Invert	Outlet	t Device	s		
#1 F #2 S	Primary Secondary	402.08' 396.90'	0.14 c 15.0"	fs Exfil Round	tration at all el l Culvert	evations	
			L= 49 Inlet / n= 0.(	.3' RC Outlet I 013, Flo	P, groove end p nvert= 396.90' / ow Area= 1.23 s	rojecting, Ke= 0.200 392.00' S= 0.0994 '/' Cc= 0.900 f	
#3 [	Device 2	407.60'	19.6'	long Ov	verflow Structu	re 2 End Contraction(s)	

**Primary OutFlow** Max=0.14 cfs @ 11.25 hrs HW=402.16' (Free Discharge) **1=Exfiltration** (Exfiltration Controls 0.14 cfs)

Secondary OutFlow Max=0.18 cfs @ 12.40 hrs HW=407.62' (Free Discharge) 2=Culvert (Passes 0.18 cfs of 23.47 cfs potential flow) -3=Overflow Structure (Weir Controls 0.18 cfs @ 0.46 fps)



# Pond BIO: BIORETENTION

# Summary for Subcatchment DA: CELL 1

Runoff = 4.18 cfs @ 11.96 hrs, Volume= 0.201 af, Depth> 2.56"

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 5.00-20.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs Type II 24-hr 2-YR Rainfall=3.60"

A	rea (sf)	CN	Description				
	17,070	84	Pasture/gra	ssland/rang	ge, Fair, HSG D		
	0	79	Woods, Fai	r, HSG D			
	23,894	98	Paved parking, HSG D				
	40,964	92	Weighted A	verage			
	17,070		41.67% Pervious Area				
	23,894		58.33% Impervious Area				
_				<b>.</b>			
Tc	Length	Slope	e Velocity	Capacity	Description		
<u>(min)</u>	(feet)	(ft/ft	) (ft/sec)	(cfs)			
6.0					Direct Entry, Rational		

## Subcatchment DA: CELL 1



# Summary for Pond BIO: BIORETENTION

[82] Warning: Early inflow requires earlier time span

Inflow Area =	0.940 ac,	58.33% Impervious,	Inflow Depth > 2.	56" for 2-YR event
Inflow =	4.18 cfs @	) 11.96 hrs, Volume	e 0.201 af	
Outflow =	1.91 cfs @	2 12.08 hrs, Volume	e= 0.161 af,	Atten= 54%, Lag= 7.0 min
Primary =	0.14 cfs @	) 10.90 hrs, Volume	e 0.125 af	-
Secondary =	1.77 cfs @	2 12.08 hrs, Volume	)≔ 0.035 af	

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 5.00-20.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs Peak Elev= 407.69' @ 12.08 hrs Surf.Area= 3,791 sf Storage= 3,432 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 137.9 min calculated for 0.160 af (80% of inflow) Center-of-Mass det. time= 84.1 min (840.1 - 756.0)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Sto	rage Sto	rage Description
#1	402.08'	3	03 cf <b>Soi</b> 1,5	il Media - (e = 0.20) 10% Clogged (Prismatic)_isted below (Recalc) x 0. 15 cf Overall x 20.0% Voids
#2	406.10'	6,6	12 cf Cu	stom Stage Data (Prismatic)Listed below (Recalc)
		6,9	15 cf Tot	al Available Storage
Elevation (feet	n Su t)	rf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.Stor (cubic-fee	re Cum.Store et) (cubic-feet)
402.08	8	1,650		0 0
403.10	0	1,650	1,68	33 1,683
Elevatio	n Su	rf.Area	Inc.Stor	re Cum.Store
(feet	t)	(sq-ft)	(cubic-fee	t) (cubic-feet)
406.10	0	1,650		0 0
406.50	0	1,800	69	00 690
407.00	0	2,000	95	50 1,640
407.50	0	2,220	1,05	55 2,695
408.00	0	2,445	1,16	6 3,861
408.50	0	2,680	1,28	31 5,142
409.00	0	3,200	1,47	70 6,612
Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet De	evices
#1	Primary	402.08'	0.14 cfs	Exfiltration at all elevations
#2	Secondary	396.90'	15.0" Ro	ound Culvert
	ŗ		L= 49.3' Inlet / Ou n= 0.013	RCP, groove end projecting, Ke= 0.200 itlet Invert= 396.90' / 392.00' S= 0.0994 '/' Cc= 0.900 , Flow Area= 1.23 sf
#3	Device 2	407.60'	19.6' lon	g Overflow Structure 2 End Contraction(s)

**Primary OutFlow** Max=0.14 cfs @ 10.90 hrs HW=402.15' (Free Discharge) **1=Exfiltration** (Exfiltration Controls 0.14 cfs)

Secondary OutFlow Max=1.65 cfs @ 12.08 hrs HW=407.69' (Free Discharge)

**2=Culvert** (Passes 1.65 cfs of 23.55 cfs potential flow) **3=Overflow Structure** (Weir Controls 1.65 cfs @ 0.97 fps)



# Pond BIO: BIORETENTION

# Summary for Subcatchment DA: CELL 1

Runoff = 6.61 cfs @ 11.96 hrs, Volume= 0.328 af, Depth> 4.18"

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 5.00-20.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs Type II 24-hr 10-YR Rainfall=5.38"

A	rea (sf)	CN	Description			
	17,070	84	Pasture/gra	ssland/rang	ge, Fair, HSG D	
	0	79	Woods, Fai	r, HSG D	-	
	23,894	98	Paved park	ing, HSG D	)	
	40,964	92	Weighted A	verage		
	17,070		41.67% Pei	rvious Area	l	
	23,894		58.33% Imp	pervious Are	ea	
-		<u>.</u>		<b>.</b>		
IC	Length	Slope	e Velocity	Capacity	Description	
<u>(min)</u>	(feet)	(ft/ft	) (ft/sec)	(cfs)		
6.0					Direct Entry, Rational	

## Subcatchment DA: CELL 1



# Summary for Pond BIO: BIORETENTION

[82] Warning: Early inflow requires earlier time span [88] Warning: Qout>Qin may require smaller dt or Finer Routing

Inflow Area	=	0.940 ac, 5	8.33% Impervious	, Inflow Depth >	4.18" for	10-YR event
Inflow	=	6.61 cfs @	11.96 hrs, Volum	e= 0.328	af	
Outflow	=	7.16 cfs @	11.97 hrs, Volum	e= 0.271	af, Atten= (	0%, Lag= 0.6 min
Primary	=	0.14 cfs @	10.05 hrs, Volum	e= 0.143	af	
Secondary	=	7.02 cfs @	11.97 hrs, Volum	e= 0.128	af	

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 5.00-20.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs Peak Elev= 407.84' @ 11.97 hrs Surf.Area= 3,856 sf Storage= 3,769 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 86.0 min calculated for 0.270 af (82% of inflow) Center-of-Mass det. time= 36.4 min (783.0 - 746.5)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Sto	rage	Storage	e Description	
#1	402.08'	3	03 cf	Soil M	edia - (e = 0.20) <sup>,</sup>	10% Clogged (Prismatic) isted below (Recalc) x 0.
				1,515 c	of Overall x 20.09	% Voids
#2	406.10'	6,6	12 cf	Custor	m Stage Data (Pi	rismatic)Listed below (Recalc)
		6,9	15 cf	Total A	vailable Storage	
Elevatio	n Su	ırf.Area	Inc.	Store	Cum.Store	
(fee	t)	(sq-ft)	(cubic	-feet)	(cubic-feet)	
402.0	8	1,650		0	0	
403.1	0	1,650	1	1,683	1,683	
Elevatio	n Su	ırf.Area	Inc.	Store	Cum.Store	
(fee	t)	(sq-ft)	(cubic-	-feet)	(cubic-feet)	
406.1	0	1,650		0	0	
406.5	0	1,800		690	690	
407.0	0	2,000		950	1,640	
407.5	0	2,220	1	1,055	2,695	
408.0	0	2,445	1	1,166	3,861	
408.5	0	2,680	1	1,281	5,142	
409.0	0	3,200	1	1,470	6,612	
Device	Routing	Invert	Outle	t Devic	es	
#1	Primary	402.08'	0.14 c	cfs Exf	iltration at all ele	evations
#2	Secondary	396.90'	<b>15.0"</b> L= 49 Inlet / n= 0.0	<b>Roun</b> 0.3' RO 'Outlet 013, Fl	<b>d Culvert</b> CP, groove end pi Invert= 396.90' / ow Area= 1.23 sf	rojecting, Ke= 0.200 392.00' S= 0.0994 '/' Cc= 0.900
#3	Device 2	407.60'	19.6'	long O	verflow Structu	<b>re</b> 2 End Contraction(s)

**Primary OutFlow** Max=0.14 cfs @ 10.05 hrs HW=402.15' (Free Discharge) **1=Exfiltration** (Exfiltration Controls 0.14 cfs)

Secondary OutFlow Max=6.20 cfs @ 11.97 hrs HW=407.81' (Free Discharge)
2=Culvert (Passes 6.20 cfs of 23.69 cfs potential flow)
3=Overflow Structure (Weir Controls 6.20 cfs @ 1.50 fps)



# Pond BIO: BIORETENTION

# Summary for Subcatchment DA: CELL 1

Runoff = 8.00 cfs @ 11.96 hrs, Volume= 0.401 af, Depth> 5.12"

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 5.00-20.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs Type II 24-hr 25-YR Rainfall=6.41"

A	rea (sf)	CN	Description		
	17,070	84	Pasture/gra	ssland/rang	ge, Fair, HSG D
	0	79	Woods, Fai	r, HSG D	
	23,894	98	Paved park	ing, HSG D	)
	40,964	92	Weighted A	verage	
	17,070		41.67% Pe	rvious Area	l
	23,894		58.33% Imp	pervious Are	ea
-		~		<b>o</b> "	
IC	Length	Slop	e Velocity	Capacity	Description
(min)	(teet)	(ft/ft	:) (tt/sec)	(cfs)	
6.0					Direct Entry, Rational

## Subcatchment DA: CELL 1



# Summary for Pond BIO: BIORETENTION

[82] Warning: Early inflow requires earlier time span

Inflow Area =	0.940 ac, 58.33% Impervious, Inflow	Depth > 5.12" for 25-YR ever	nt
Inflow =	8.00 cfs @ 11.96 hrs, Volume=	0.401 af	
Outflow =	7.92 cfs @_ 11.98 hrs, Volume=	0.338 af, Atten= 1%, Lag= 1	1 min
Primary =	0.14 cfs @ 9.20 hrs, Volume=	0.151 af	
Secondary =	7.78 cfs @ 11.98 hrs, Volume=	0.187 af	

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 5.00-20.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs Peak Elev= 407.85' @ 11.98 hrs Surf.Area= 3,860 sf Storage= 3,791 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 72.6 min calculated for 0.338 af (84% of inflow) Center-of-Mass det. time= 24.8 min (768.0 - 743.2)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Sto	orage S	Storage Description	
#1	402.08'	3	03 cf <b>S</b> 1	<b>Soil Media - (e = 0.20) 10% Clogged (Prismatic)</b> isted below (Recalc) x 1,515 cf Overall x 20.0% Voids	0
#2	406.10'	6,6	12 cf C	Custom Stage Data (Prismatic)Listed below (Recalc)	
		6,9	15 cf T	Total Available Storage	
Elevatio (fee	n Su t)	ırf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.St (cubic-fe	Store Cum.Store -feet) (cubic-feet)	
402.0 403.1	8 0	1,650 1,650	1,	0 0 1,683 1,683	
Elevatio (fee	n Su t)	ırf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.St (cubic-fe	Store Cum.Store -feet) (cubic-feet)	
406.1	0	1,650		0 0	
406.5	60	1,800		690 690	
407.0	0	2,000		950 1,640	
407.5	0	2,220	1,	I,055 2,695	
408.0	0	2,445	1,	I,166 3,861	
408.5	0	2,680	1,	I,281 5,142	
409.0	0	3,200	1,4	1,470 6,612	
Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet	t Devices	
#1	Primary	402.08'	0.14 cf	cfs Exfiltration at all elevations	
#2	Secondary	396.90'	<b>15.0"</b> L= 49.3 Inlet / 0 n= 0.01	Round Culvert .3' RCP, groove end projecting, Ke= 0.200 Outlet Invert= 396.90' / 392.00' S= 0.0994 '/' Cc= 0.900 D13, Flow Area= 1.23 sf	
#3	Device 2	407.60'	19.6' lo	<b>long Overflow Structure</b> 2 End Contraction(s)	

**Primary OutFlow** Max=0.14 cfs @ 9.20 hrs HW=402.15' (Free Discharge) **1=Exfiltration** (Exfiltration Controls 0.14 cfs)

Secondary OutFlow Max=7.45 cfs @ 11.98 hrs HW=407.84' (Free Discharge)

**2=Culvert** (Passes 7.45 cfs of 23.72 cfs potential flow) **3=Overflow Structure** (Weir Controls 7.45 cfs @ 1.60 fps)



# Pond BIO: BIORETENTION

# Summary for Subcatchment DA: CELL 1

Runoff = 10.14 cfs @ 11.96 hrs, Volume= 0.515 af, Depth> 6.57"

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Weighted-CN, Time Span= 5.00-20.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs Type II 24-hr 100-YR Rainfall=8.00"

A	rea (sf)	CN	Description		
	17,070	84	Pasture/gra	ssland/rang	ge, Fair, HSG D
	0	79	Woods, Fai	r, HSG D	
	23,894	98	Paved park	ing, HSG D	
	40,964	92	Weighted A	verage	
	17,070		41.67% Pe	rvious Area	l
	23,894		58.33% Imp	pervious Are	ea
-		0		<b>O</b> ''	
IC	Length	Slop	e Velocity	Capacity	Description
(min)	(teet)	(ft/ft	:) (tt/sec)	(cfs)	
6.0					Direct Entry, Rational

## Subcatchment DA: CELL 1



# **Summary for Pond BIO: BIORETENTION**

[82] Warning: Early inflow requires earlier time span

Inflow Area	=	0.940 ac, 5	8.33% Impervious	s, Inflow Depth >	6.57" for	100-YR event
Inflow	=	10.14 cfs @	11.96 hrs, Volun	1e= 0.515	af	
Outflow	=	10.04 cfs @	11.98 hrs, Volun	1e= 0.445	af, Atten= 1	1%, Lag= 1.0 min
Primary	=	0.14 cfs @	8.45 hrs, Volun	1e= 0.160	af	•
Secondary	=	9.90 cfs @	11.98 hrs, Volun	1e= 0.285	af	

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 5.00-20.00 hrs, dt= 0.05 hrs Peak Elev= 407.89' @ 11.98 hrs Surf.Area= 3,880 sf Storage= 3,894 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 59.6 min calculated for 0.443 af (86% of inflow) Center-of-Mass det. time= 16.9 min (756.4 - 739.5)

Volume	Invert	Avail.Sto	rage	Storag	e Description	
#1	402.08'	3	03 cf	<b>Soil M</b> 1,515 d	edia - (e = 0.20) <sup>x</sup> of Overall x 20.0%	10% Clogged (Prismatic)Listed below (Recalc) x 0 % Voids
#2	406.10'	6,6	12 cf	Custo	n Stage Data (Pi	rismatic)Listed below (Recalc)
		6,9	15 cf	Total A	vailable Storage	
Elevation (feet)	n Su )	rf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.s (cubic-	Store -feet)	Cum.Store (cubic-feet)	
402.08 403.10	3	1,650 1,650	1	0 1,683	0 1,683	
Elevation (feet)	n Su )	rf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.S (cubic-	Store -feet)	Cum.Store (cubic-feet)	
406.10	)	1,650		0	0	
406.50	)	1,800		690	690	
407.00	)	2,000		950	1,640	
407.50	)	2,220	1	1,055	2,695	
408.00	)	2,445	1	1,166	3,861	
408.50	)	2,680	1	1,281	5,142	
409.00	)	3,200	1	1,470	6,612	
Device	Routing	Invert	Outlet	t Devic	es	
#1	Primary	402.08'	0.14 c	cfs Exf	iltration at all ele	evations
#2	Secondary	396.90'	<b>15.0"</b> L= 49 Inlet / n= 0.0	<b>Roun</b> 0.3' R0 'Outlet 013, F	<b>d Culvert</b> CP, groove end pi Invert= 396.90' / ow Area= 1.23 sf	rojecting, Ke= 0.200 392.00' S= 0.0994 '/' Cc= 0.900
#3	Device 2	407.60'	19.6'	long O	verflow Structu	<b>re</b> 2 End Contraction(s)

Primary OutFlow Max=0.14 cfs @ 8.45 hrs HW=402.15' (Free Discharge) ←1=Exfiltration (Exfiltration Controls 0.14 cfs)

Secondary OutFlow Max=9.50 cfs @ 11.98 hrs HW=407.88' (Free Discharge)

-2=Culvert (Passes 9.50 cfs of 23.77 cfs potential flow)

**3=Overflow Structure** (Weir Controls 9.50 cfs @ 1.73 fps)



# Pond BIO: BIORETENTION

# **Maps**

# PRE-DEVELOPMENT DRAINAGE AREA MAP POST-DEVELOPMENT DRAINAGE AREA MAP WEBSOILS MAP/DATA



North Wake Eye Care Rev: June 2, 2023









0 10 20

40

60

<u>= AKE</u>	ALEGE	ND					
	INLET DA	INLET DA	DA	INLET IMP	INLET IMP		
YPE	(SF)	(AC)	(AC)	(SF)	(AC)	% IMP	C-VALUE
YI	8,848	0.20	0.20	3,975	0.09	45%	0.59
CI	6,465	0.15	0.35	4,701	0.11	73%	0.77
CI	3,671	0.08	0.44	3,461	0.08	94%	0.91
CI	8,063	0.19	0.19	6,521	0.15	81%	0.83
YI	8,478	0.19	0.19	4,354	0.10	51%	0.63
H/JB	0	0.00	0.82	0	0.00		
CI	1,011	0.02	0.84	753	0.02	74%	0.78
SCM	4,428	0.10	0.94	129	0.00	3%	0.32
	40,964		0.94	23,894	0.55	58%	0.68

DA1.2

![](_page_49_Picture_0.jpeg)

United States Department of Agriculture

Natural Resources Conservation

Service

A product of the National Cooperative Soil Survey, a joint effort of the United States Department of Agriculture and other Federal agencies, State agencies including the Agricultural Experiment Stations, and local participants

# Custom Soil Resource Report for Wake County, North Carolina

NORTH WAKE EYE CARE

![](_page_49_Picture_6.jpeg)

### Custom Soil Resource Report Soil Map

![](_page_50_Figure_1.jpeg)

# **Map Unit Legend**

Map Unit Symbol	Map Unit Name	Acres in AOI	Percent of AOI
Ur	Urban land	1.0	32.6%
WaD	Wake-Rolesville complex, 10 to 15 percent slopes, very rocky	2.0	64.9%
WfB	Wedowee-Saw complex, 2 to 6 percent slopes	0.1	2.5%
Totals for Area of Interest		3.1	100.0%

# Map Unit Descriptions

The map units delineated on the detailed soil maps in a soil survey represent the soils or miscellaneous areas in the survey area. The map unit descriptions, along with the maps, can be used to determine the composition and properties of a unit.

A map unit delineation on a soil map represents an area dominated by one or more major kinds of soil or miscellaneous areas. A map unit is identified and named according to the taxonomic classification of the dominant soils. Within a taxonomic class there are precisely defined limits for the properties of the soils. On the landscape, however, the soils are natural phenomena, and they have the characteristic variability of all natural phenomena. Thus, the range of some observed properties may extend beyond the limits defined for a taxonomic class. Areas of soils of a single taxonomic class rarely, if ever, can be mapped without including areas of other taxonomic classes. Consequently, every map unit is made up of the soils or miscellaneous areas for which it is named and some minor components that belong to taxonomic classes other than those of the major soils.

Most minor soils have properties similar to those of the dominant soil or soils in the map unit, and thus they do not affect use and management. These are called noncontrasting, or similar, components. They may or may not be mentioned in a particular map unit description. Other minor components, however, have properties and behavioral characteristics divergent enough to affect use or to require different management. These are called contrasting, or dissimilar, components. They generally are in small areas and could not be mapped separately because of the scale used. Some small areas of strongly contrasting soils or miscellaneous areas are identified by a special symbol on the maps. If included in the database for a given area, the contrasting minor components are identified in the map unit descriptions along with some characteristics of each. A few areas of minor components may not have been observed, and consequently they are not mentioned in the descriptions, especially where the pattern was so complex that it was impractical to make enough observations to identify all the soils and miscellaneous areas on the landscape.

The presence of minor components in a map unit in no way diminishes the usefulness or accuracy of the data. The objective of mapping is not to delineate pure taxonomic classes but rather to separate the landscape into landforms or landform segments that have similar use and management requirements. The

delineation of such segments on the map provides sufficient information for the development of resource plans. If intensive use of small areas is planned, however, onsite investigation is needed to define and locate the soils and miscellaneous areas.

An identifying symbol precedes the map unit name in the map unit descriptions. Each description includes general facts about the unit and gives important soil properties and qualities.

Soils that have profiles that are almost alike make up a *soil series*. Except for differences in texture of the surface layer, all the soils of a series have major horizons that are similar in composition, thickness, and arrangement.

Soils of one series can differ in texture of the surface layer, slope, stoniness, salinity, degree of erosion, and other characteristics that affect their use. On the basis of such differences, a soil series is divided into *soil phases*. Most of the areas shown on the detailed soil maps are phases of soil series. The name of a soil phase commonly indicates a feature that affects use or management. For example, Alpha silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, is a phase of the Alpha series.

Some map units are made up of two or more major soils or miscellaneous areas. These map units are complexes, associations, or undifferentiated groups.

A *complex* consists of two or more soils or miscellaneous areas in such an intricate pattern or in such small areas that they cannot be shown separately on the maps. The pattern and proportion of the soils or miscellaneous areas are somewhat similar in all areas. Alpha-Beta complex, 0 to 6 percent slopes, is an example.

An *association* is made up of two or more geographically associated soils or miscellaneous areas that are shown as one unit on the maps. Because of present or anticipated uses of the map units in the survey area, it was not considered practical or necessary to map the soils or miscellaneous areas separately. The pattern and relative proportion of the soils or miscellaneous areas are somewhat similar. Alpha-Beta association, 0 to 2 percent slopes, is an example.

An *undifferentiated group* is made up of two or more soils or miscellaneous areas that could be mapped individually but are mapped as one unit because similar interpretations can be made for use and management. The pattern and proportion of the soils or miscellaneous areas in a mapped area are not uniform. An area can be made up of only one of the major soils or miscellaneous areas, or it can be made up of all of them. Alpha and Beta soils, 0 to 2 percent slopes, is an example.

Some surveys include *miscellaneous areas*. Such areas have little or no soil material and support little or no vegetation. Rock outcrop is an example.

# Wake County, North Carolina

## Ur—Urban land

### **Map Unit Setting**

National map unit symbol: 2qwpc Elevation: 70 to 1,400 feet Mean annual precipitation: 39 to 51 inches Mean annual air temperature: 54 to 63 degrees F Frost-free period: 190 to 250 days Farmland classification: Not prime farmland

### **Map Unit Composition**

*Urban land:* 100 percent *Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.* 

### **Description of Urban Land**

### Setting

Parent material: Impervious layers over human-transported material

### Interpretive groups

Land capability classification (irrigated): None specified Land capability classification (nonirrigated): 8 Hydric soil rating: No

## WaD—Wake-Rolesville complex, 10 to 15 percent slopes, very rocky

### Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: 2xhbf Elevation: 70 to 560 feet Mean annual precipitation: 39 to 47 inches Mean annual air temperature: 55 to 63 degrees F Frost-free period: 200 to 250 days Farmland classification: Not prime farmland

## **Map Unit Composition**

*Wake, very rocky, and similar soils:* 50 percent *Rolesville, very rocky, and similar soils:* 40 percent *Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.* 

### Description of Wake, Very Rocky

#### Setting

Landform: Interfluves Landform position (two-dimensional): Backslope Landform position (three-dimensional): Interfluve Down-slope shape: Convex Across-slope shape: Convex Parent material: Residuum weathered from granite and gneiss

### **Typical profile**

Ap - 0 to 7 inches: gravelly loamy coarse sand

C - 7 to 11 inches: gravelly loamy sand

R - 11 to 80 inches: bedrock

### **Properties and qualities**

Slope: 10 to 15 percent
Depth to restrictive feature: 10 to 20 inches to lithic bedrock
Drainage class: Excessively drained
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): Very low to low (0.00 to 0.01 in/hr)
Depth to water table: More than 80 inches
Frequency of flooding: None
Frequency of ponding: None
Available water supply, 0 to 60 inches: Very low (about 1.9 inches)

### Interpretive groups

Land capability classification (irrigated): None specified Land capability classification (nonirrigated): 4s Hydrologic Soil Group: D Ecological site: F136XY870GA - Outer piedmont acidic upland woodlands and glades, dry Hydric soil rating: No

### **Description of Rolesville, Very Rocky**

#### Setting

Landform: Interfluves Landform position (two-dimensional): Backslope Landform position (three-dimensional): Interfluve Down-slope shape: Convex Across-slope shape: Convex Parent material: Residuum weathered from granite and gneiss

### **Typical profile**

Ap - 0 to 12 inches: loamy sand Bw - 12 to 26 inches: loamy sand C - 26 to 32 inches: loamy coarse sand Cr - 32 to 38 inches: bedrock R - 38 to 80 inches: bedrock

### **Properties and qualities**

Slope: 10 to 15 percent
Depth to restrictive feature: 20 to 40 inches to paralithic bedrock; 20 to 80 inches to lithic bedrock
Drainage class: Well drained
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): Very low to low (0.00 to 0.01 in/hr)
Depth to water table: More than 80 inches
Frequency of flooding: None
Frequency of ponding: None
Available water supply, 0 to 60 inches: Moderate (about 6.4 inches)

### Interpretive groups

Land capability classification (irrigated): None specified Land capability classification (nonirrigated): 4e Hydrologic Soil Group: A *Ecological site:* F136XY870GA - Outer piedmont acidic upland woodlands and glades, dry *Hydric soil rating:* No

## WfB—Wedowee-Saw complex, 2 to 6 percent slopes

### Map Unit Setting

National map unit symbol: 2xn42 Elevation: 70 to 560 feet Mean annual precipitation: 39 to 47 inches Mean annual air temperature: 55 to 63 degrees F Frost-free period: 200 to 250 days Farmland classification: Farmland of statewide importance

### Map Unit Composition

Wedowee and similar soils: 60 percent Saw and similar soils: 35 percent Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.

### **Description of Wedowee**

### Setting

Landform: Interfluves Landform position (two-dimensional): Summit, shoulder Landform position (three-dimensional): Interfluve Down-slope shape: Convex Across-slope shape: Convex Parent material: Saprolite residuum weathered from granite and gneiss and/or saprolite residuum weathered from schist

### **Typical profile**

Ap - 0 to 4 inches: sandy loam E - 4 to 7 inches: sandy loam BC - 23 to 35 inches: clay loam C - 35 to 80 inches: sandy clay loam

### **Properties and qualities**

Slope: 2 to 6 percent
Depth to restrictive feature: More than 80 inches
Drainage class: Well drained
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): Moderately high to high (0.57 to 1.98 in/hr)
Depth to water table: More than 80 inches
Frequency of flooding: None
Frequency of ponding: None
Available water supply, 0 to 60 inches: Moderate (about 6.4 inches)

### Interpretive groups

Land capability classification (irrigated): None specified Land capability classification (nonirrigated): 2e Hydrologic Soil Group: B *Ecological site:* F136XY820GA - Acidic upland forest, moist *Hydric soil rating:* No

### **Description of Saw**

### Setting

Landform: Interfluves Landform position (two-dimensional): Summit, shoulder Landform position (three-dimensional): Interfluve Down-slope shape: Convex Across-slope shape: Convex Parent material: Residuum weathered from granite and gneiss

### **Typical profile**

Ap - 0 to 8 inches: sandy loam

Bt - 8 to 20 inches: clay

BC - 20 to 26 inches: sandy clay loam

C - 26 to 29 inches: sandy loam

R - 29 to 80 inches: bedrock

### **Properties and qualities**

Slope: 2 to 6 percent
Depth to restrictive feature: 20 to 40 inches to lithic bedrock
Drainage class: Well drained
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat): Very low to low (0.00 to 0.01 in/hr)
Depth to water table: More than 80 inches
Frequency of flooding: None
Frequency of ponding: None
Available water supply, 0 to 60 inches: Low (about 3.6 inches)

### Interpretive groups

Land capability classification (irrigated): None specified Land capability classification (nonirrigated): 2e Hydrologic Soil Group: C Ecological site: F136XY830NC - Acidic upland forest, dry-moist Hydric soil rating: No